

| Subject | SER Spanish | SER English Meaning | ESTAR Spanish | ESTAR English Meaning |
|----------|----------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Yo | Yo soy | I am | Yo estoy | I am |
| Tu | Tu eres | You are | Tu estás | You are |
| Usted | Usted es | You (formal) are | Usted está | You (formal) are |
| Nosotros | Nosotros somos | We are | Nosotros estamos | We are |
| El | El es | He is | El está | He is |

Please note that both SER and ESTAR translate to "am" in English for the first-person singular. The context would determine the appropriate translation. For example, "Yo soy" usually means "I am," whereas "Yo estoy" can mean "I am" in specific situations like expressing emotions or temporary conditions. Similarly, "El es" typically translates to "He is," while "El está" may translate to "He is" in temporary states like "He is tired."

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|----------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Yo | Yo soy estudiante. | I am a student. | Yo estoy cansado. | I am tired. |
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| Tu | Tu eres inteligente. | You are intelligent. | Tu estás contento. | You are happy. |
| | | | | |
| Usted | Usted es amable. | You (formal) are kind. | Usted está ocupado. | You (formal) are busy. |
| | | | | |
| Nosotros | Nosotros somos amigos. | We are friends. | Nosotros estamos felices. | We are happy. |
| | | | | |
| El | El es alto. | He is tall. | El está enfermo. | He is sick. |
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| Ella | Ella es artista. | She is an artist. | Ella está cansada. | She is tired. |
| | | | | |
| Vosotros | Vosotros sois creativos. | You all are creative. | Vosotros estáis ocupados. | You all are busy. |
| | | | | |
| Ellas | Ellas son felices. | They are happy. | Ellas están tristes. | They are sad. |
| | | | | |
| Nosotras | Nosotras somos hermanas. | We are sisters. | Nosotras estamos ocupadas. | We are busy. |
| | | | | |
| Ellos | Ellos son estudiantes. | They are students. | Ellos están contentos. | They are content/happy. |
| | | | | |
| Ustedes | Ustedes son amables. | You all are kind. | Ustedes están cansados. | You all are tired. |
| | | | | |
| Yo | Yo soy colombiano. | I am Colombian. | Yo estoy en casa. | I am at home. |
| | | | | |
| Tu | Tu eres mi amigo. | You are my friend. | Tu estás enfermo. | You are sick. |
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|----------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Usted | Usted es inteligente. | You (formal) are intelligent. | Usted está de vacaciones. | You (formal) are on vacation. |
| Nosotros | Nosotros somos felices. | We are happy. | Nosotros estamos ocupados. | We are busy. |
| El | El es médico. | He is a doctor. | El está ocupado. | He is busy. |
| Ella | Ella es simpática. | She is nice. | Ella está contenta. | She is happy/satisfied. |
| Vosotros | Vosotros sois altos. | You all are tall. | Vosotros estáis en casa. | You all are at home. |
| Ellas | Ellas son bailarinas. | They are dancers. | Ellas están preocupadas. | They are worried. |
| Nosotras | Nosotras somos estudiantes. | We are students. | Nosotras estamos emocionadas. | We are excited. |
| Ellos | Ellos son músicos. | They are musicians. | Ellos están en el parque. | They are in the park. |

Remember that "SER" is used to talk about inherent characteristics, professions, nationalities, and more permanent traits,

while "ESTAR" is used to describe temporary states, emotions, locations, and conditions.